

CAKE-CISMA Invasive Species Priority List

Common Name	Scientific Name	Habitat
Tier 1/EDR		
Pale Swallow-wort	<i>Cynanchum rossicum</i>	Terrestrial
Black swallow-wort*	<i>Cynanchum louisiae</i>	Terrestrial
Giant hogweed	<i>Heracleum mantegazzanum</i>	Terrestrial
Hydrilla	<i>Hydrilla verticellata</i>	Aquatic
European frogbit	<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i>	Aquatic
Lyme grass	<i>Leymus arinareus</i>	Terrestrial
Japanese honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Terrestrial
Japanese stiltgrass	<i>Microstegium vimineum</i>	Terrestrial
Spiny naiad	<i>Najas marina</i>	Aquatic
Mile-a-minute weed	<i>Persicaria perfoliata</i>	Terrestrial
Kudzu	<i>Pueraria montana var. lobata</i>	Terrestrial
Tier 2/Priority Species		
Garlic mustard*	<i>Alliaria petiolaria</i>	Terrestrial
Flowering rush	<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>	Wetland
Knotweeds*	<i>Fallopia spp.</i>	Terrestrial
Baby's breath*	<i>Gypsophila paniculata</i>	Terrestrial
Starry stonewort	<i>Nitellopsis obtusa</i>	Aquatic
Invasive Phragmites*	<i>Phragmites australis ssp. australis</i>	Wetland
Tier 3		
Barberries*	<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Terrestrial
Oriental bittersweet*	<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	Terrestrial
Russian/Autumn olive*	<i>Elaeagnus spp.</i>	Terrestrial
Purple loosestrife*	<i>Lythrum salicarium</i>	Wetland
Eurasian watermilfoil*	<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	Aquatic
Wild parsnip*	<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	Terrestrial/Wetland
Invasive buckthorns*	<i>Rhamnus spp.</i>	Terrestrial/Wetland
Tier 4		
Spotted knapweed*	<i>Centaurea stoebe</i>	Terrestrial
Canada thistle*	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Terrestrial
European swamp thistle*	<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	Terrestrial/Wetland
Bull Thistle*	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Terrestrial
Bush honeysuckle*	<i>Lonicera spp.</i>	Terrestrial
Scots pine*	<i>Pinus sylvestris</i>	Terrestrial
Multiflora rose*	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Terrestrial
Bladder Champion*	<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	Terrestrial
Bittersweet nightshade*	<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Terrestrial
Periwinkle*	<i>Vinca major</i>	Terrestrial

* Denotes species present in the CAKE service area. Priority invertebrate species not on this list include hemlock woolly adelgid and New Zealand mudsnail.